# Illinois SB 3023

#### The Community-Law Enforcement Partnership for Deflection and Substance Use Disorder Treatment Act

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### SB 3023 gives police and communities a valuable tool to use in combating the opioid crisis.

It authorizes and encourages local law enforcement leaders to create collaborative local programs that "deflect" individuals who have overdosed or who have substance use problems away from the criminal justice system and into addiction treatment services.

#### What are deflection programs?

Police officers are on the front lines of the opioid crisis. Traditionally, they have had two choices when faced with someone they believe may have a substance use disorder—to arrest or to not arrest. Deflection programs provide a third option, to connect people with community-based substance use services that address their underlying substance use problems.

### What does SB 3023 do?

SB 3023 provides a roadmap for partnerships between law enforcement, substance use treatment providers, and community members to guide the development of deflection programs in their communities. *Illinois is the first state in the nation to consider deflection legislation this comprehensive.* 

- It lays out deflection program types and their key features, offering guidance and a range of options to municipalities rather than focusing on any one model
- It ensures that the impact of deflection programs is measured and understood by requiring the Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority (ICJIA) to lead the development of a set of minimum data to be collected and, for programs that receive funding, a performance measurement system.
  - This will also provide a platform for ensuring that the racial disparities present in the criminal justice system can be prevented in deflection programs as they develop.

## **Opioid OD Deaths in Illinois:**

- The number of overdose deaths from all opioids increased by 82% in just the last 3 years.
- Opioid drug overdoses killed 45% more people than homicides.
- Opioid drug overdoses killed 25% more people than motor vehicle crashes.
- Opioid drug overdoses killed more people than people who died due to all gun-related causes (including homicide, suicide, and accidental shootings).
- Opioid overdoses are an urban, suburban, and rural problem.

Source: Illinois Dept. of Public Health

- Modeled after "Good Samaritan" protections for police and emergency responders with regard to their use of the opioid overdose antidote naloxone, SB 3023 provides immunity from civil liabilities to law enforcement partners for program-related activities provided in good faith, removing a potential barrier to new program development.
- To incentivize broad-scale implementation, it authorizes appropriations for deflection program activities, such as program management, peer recovery and case management services, transportation, and/or evaluation.
- SB 3023 does NOT require that any law enforcement agencies in Illinois create deflection programs, and does NOT require the State to appropriate funding for deflection programs.

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# **ORGANIZATIONAL PROPONENTS**

ACLU of Illinois AMITA Health Medical Group Association of Community Mental Health Authorities of Illinois BPI (Business and Professional People for the Public Interest) Cabrini Green Legal Aid Chestnut Health Systems Chicago Appleseed Fund for Justice Chicago Council of Lawyers Chicago Heights' Mayor's Office Chicago Urban League Children & Family Justice Center, Northwestern Pritzker School of Law Clergy for a New Drug Policy **Community Behavioral Healthcare** Association **Community Renewal Society CURE Illinois DuPage County Coroner** Ecker Center for Mental Health **Entourage Clinical Services** Family Medicine & Rehab Centers HRDI Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights Human Service Center Illinois Academy of Family Physicians Illinois Association for Behavioral Health Illinois Collaboration on Youth Illinois Department of Human Services Illinois Psychiatric Society Illinois Psychological Assocation Illinois School Psychology Internship Consortium Illinois State Medical Society Illinois State's Attorneys Association James B. Moran Center for Youth Advocacy Lake County Emergency Telephone System Board Lake County Forest Preserve District Lake County Health Department and **Community Health Center** Lake County State's Attorney's Office Law Office of the Cook County Public Defender League of Women Voters of Illinois Legal Council for Health Justice Live4Lali Memorial Behavioral Health Mental Health America of Illinois Mental Health Summit NAMI Illinois NAMI Lake County NAMI Barrington Area National Association of Social Workers, Illinois Chapter Next Steps

Northwestern Lake Counseling

- Presence Health Protestants for the Common Good RE/MAX Suburban Homes by Marco Rosecrance Safer Foundation Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law South Suburban Family Wellness Alliance TASC Thresholds Unitarian Universalist Advocacy Network of Illinois University of Chicago Students for Criminal Justice Reform Warren Township Youth and Family Services Will County Health Department Women's Residential Services Village of Elk Grove Village Village of Glendale Heights Village of Mundelein Village of Thornton
- Village of Vernon Hills

## LAW ENFORCEMENT

ASSOCIATIONS

Illinois Association of Chiefs of Police Illinois Drug Enforcement Officers Assoc. Illinois Sheriffs Association Lake County Chiefs of Police Association

#### **DEPARTMENTS**

Antioch Police Department Bartonville Police Department Bensenville Police Department **Broadview Police Department Buffalo Grove Police Department** Burr Ridge Police Department Campton Hills Police Department Carol Stream Police Department Carpentersville Police Department Carv Police Department **Channahon Police Department Chatham Police Department** City of Hickory Hills Police Department City of Sandwich Police Department College of Lake County Police Department **Collinsville Police Department Crestwood Police Department** Crystal Lake Police Department **Danvers Illinois Police Department DeKalb Police Department Des Plaines Police Department Dixon Police Department** Elburn Police Department Elk Grove Village Police Department Fox Lake Police Department Fox Valley Park District Police Department Freeport Police Department

**Glencoe Police Department Glenwood Police Department** Gurnee Police Department Hanover Park Police Department Hodgkins Police Department Huntley Police Department Itasca Police Department Joliet Police Department Lake County Sheriff's Office Lake in the Hills Police Department Lake Zurich Police Department Leland Grove Police Department Lemont Police Department Lyons Police Department Maple Park Police Department Mendota Police Department Metropolis Department of Public Safety Milledgeville Police Department Mokena Police Department Moraine Valley Police Department Morrison Police Department Mundelein Police Department Niles Police Department Normal Police Department Norridge Police Department Northlake Police Department Oakwood Hills Police Department **Olympia Fields Police Department Orland Park Police Department** Palatine Police Department Park Forest Police Department Park Ridge Police Department Phoenix Police Department **Quincy Police Department** Rockdale Police Department **Rockford Police Department** Rockton Police Department Round Lake Heights Police Department Round Lake Park Police Department Shorewood Police Department South Beloit Police Department South Holland Police Department Springfield Park District Police Department Springfield Police Department St. Jacob Police Department Steger Police Department Streator Police Department Sugar Grove Police Department Sycamore Police Department Thornton Police Department Villa Park Police Department Village of Golf Police Department Village of Hazel Crest Police Department Village of Lynwood Police Department Village of Oak Brook Police Department Wauconda Police Department Waukegan Police Department Winnetka Police Department